# Unit I -- Class organization, the Habits of Mind, Intro to the basic principles of the Constitution.

#### **Essential Question**

How is the class organized what are the fundamental ideas and class requirements?

#### Time- Week 1

- 1 Restate the teacher's rules, requirements and class organization.
- 2 List the basic principles of the United States Constitution.
- 3 Identify the basic principles of the Constitution form a source.
- 4 List the "habits of mind."
- 5 Apply the habits of mind in writing and speaking.

# Unit II -- Fundamental Principles and History of American Government

#### **Essential Question**

How do the principles of American constitutional government reflect a protection of individual liberty?

# Goal

The student will identify and describe the basic principles of American Government.

# Time - Week 2

- 1 Power
- 2 Authority
- 3 Legitimacy
- 4 Constitutional Operational Principles
  - A. Liberty
  - B. justice
  - C. equality
  - D. republicanism
  - E. federalism
  - F. separation of powers
  - G. checks and balances
  - H. judicial review
  - I. rule of law
  - J. popular sovereignty
- 5 Liberty and Security Position Paper

# Unit III -- The Political Spectrum

# **Essential Question**

How are ideas about the role of government and the economy structured and classified and applied in current events?

# Time - Weeks 3 and 4

- 1 The Political Spectrum
- 2 The Political Quadrant
  - A What is the source of political ideology?
  - B The process of political socialization
- 3 The Constitution and political parties
- 4 Public Policy
- 5 U.S. Political Parties Qualities on the quadrant
- 6 Political Socialization Essay

# Unit IV -- The Constitution

#### **Essential Question**

How did the Constitutional convention of 1787 and the Federalist apply the fundamental operational principles of the Constitution?

# Time - Weeks 5 and 6

- 1 The colonial experience in self-government
- 2 The Revolution
- 3 The Articles of Confederation
- 4 The Constitutional Convention
- 5 The Federalist Papers
- 6 Ratification
- 7 Federalist or Anti-Federalist positions on current issues Debate or Essay

# Unit V -- U.S. Congress

# **Essential Question**

How does the public-policy making function of the legislative branch reflect the republican process and the rule of law?

#### Time - Weeks 7, 8 and 9

- 1 The National Legislature
- 2 A The House of Representatives
  - B. he Senate
  - C Members of Congress
- 3 Powers of Congress
  - A Article I Section 8
  - B The Necessary and Proper Clause and General Welfare Clause
  - C Impeachment, advise and consent, constitutional amendments, Congress' investigatory powers
- 4 Organization of the Congress
  - A Presiding officers of the Senate and the House
  - B Political party officers
  - C Committee chairs
- 5 Bill to law in the Congress Simulation
  - A The process of parliamentary procedure
  - B Writing bills form current events
  - C Election of the presiding officers
  - D Bill introduction and assignment to committee
  - E Committee work
  - F Floor debate
- 6 Presidential action
- 7 Legislative Simulation
- 8 Position Paper on an issue before Congress

# Unit VI - The U.S. President

#### **Essential Question**

How is the president elected and what are her responsibilities in constitutional structure?

# Time- Weeks 10, 11, 12

- 1 Election of the president
- 2 Watergate
- 3 Presidential history
- 4 Public Policy Implementing laws into action
- 5 Powers of the president
- 6 Roles of the president and current events
- 7 News review of presidential power

# Unit VII -- Liberty

# **Essential Question**

How is liberty protected by the Constitution?

# Time – Week 13, 14, 15

- 1. Liberty defined
  - a. Unalienable rights
- 2. 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment and the "Second Bill of Rights"
- 3. Rights protected in Article I section 8
  - a. No ex post facto
  - b. Habeas corpus
  - c. Bills of attainder
- 4. First Amendment
  - a. Free Exercise Clause
  - b. Establishment Clause
  - c. Free Press
  - d. Free Speech
  - e. Right to Assemble
- 5. Second Amendment Right to bear arms
- 6. Fourth Amendment Searches
- 7. Fifth and Sixth Amendments Due Process
- 8. The Ninth Amendment and the right to privacy
- 9. Flag Burning, Death Penalty or Border Searches Position Paper

# Unit VIII -- U.S. Judicial

# **Essential Question**

What role does the judicial branch play in the application of constitutional principles and the protection of individual rights?

# Outline

- 1. Structure of the United States court system
- 2. Federalism and the court system
- 3. Judicial review
- 4. Types of law and punishment
- 5. Powers of the U.S. Courts
- 6. The Supreme Court
- 7. Mock Trial