## 7:5a The Versailles Peace Treaty:

- The "Big Four"—Wilson (USA), Lloyd George (Britain), Clemenceau (France), and Orlando (Italy)—set the terms of the treaty.
- Germany and the USSR were not invited.
- Wilson saw himself as a reformer between the conservatism of Clemenceau and the radicalism of Lenin.



- Wilson's 14 Points:
- √ Enemy evacuation of all Allied territory.
- $\sqrt{\text{Alsace-Lorraine to France}}$ .
- $\sqrt{\text{Self-determination of peoples}}$ .
- $\sqrt{}$  Freedom of the seas.
- $\sqrt{\phantom{a}}$  The reduction of armaments.
- √ The "fair" adjustment of colonial claims.
- $\sqrt{\ }$  The League of Nations.
- Public opinion played a major role in the making of the peace treaty.